

Welcome to England



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John Vazquez, MD
TPG-IHA physician consultant
Chief Medical Officer VitalSolution Anesthesia
Professor of Anesthesiology, UI Health Chicago

Introduction

- Goals for the Educational Summit
- How well do you know England?
- What do you know about the English healthcare system?
- What are we going to learn?



England



Population

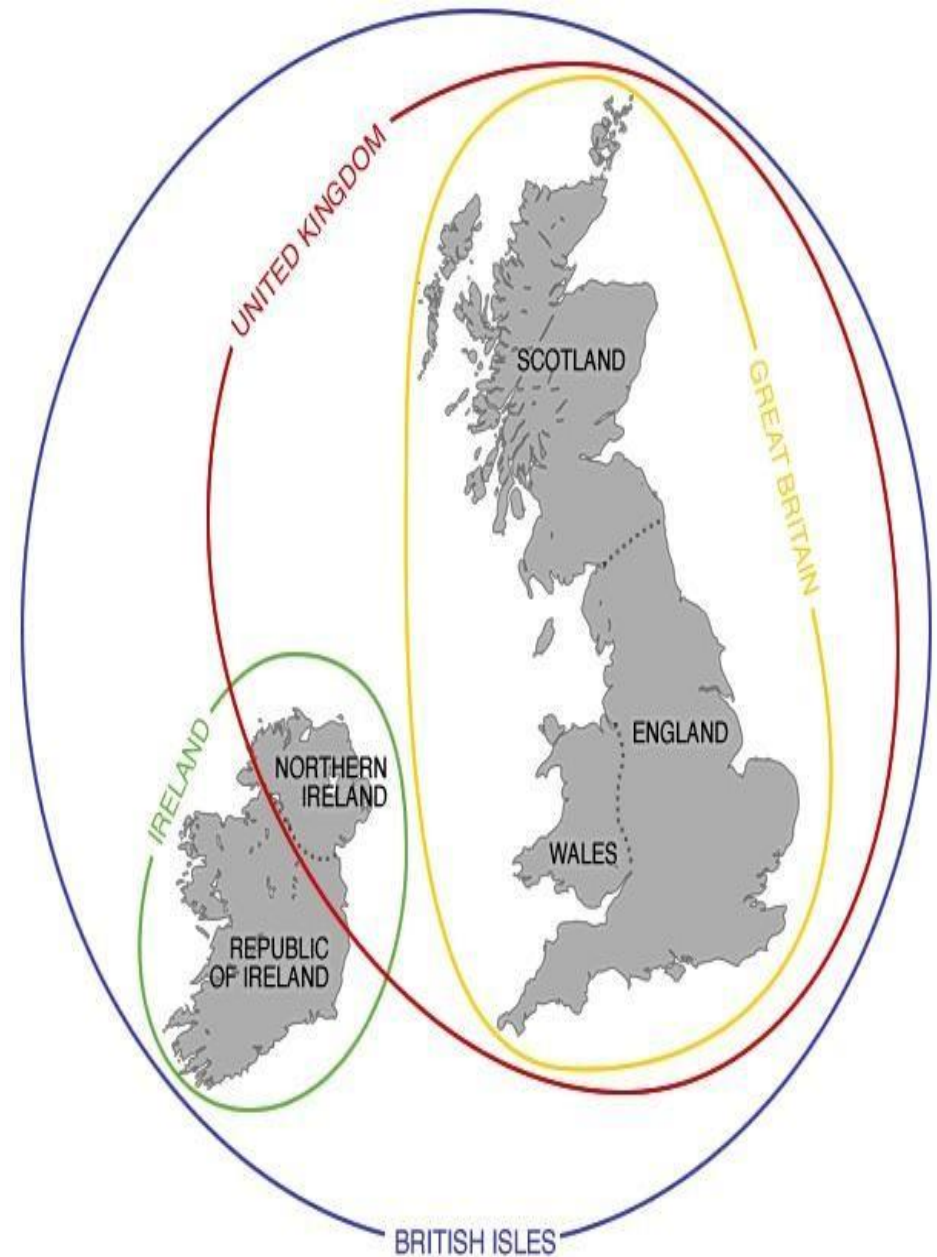
England : 56 million vs US: 332 million



United Kingdom is an independent country off the northwestern coast of Europe. It consists of the entire island of Great Britain and a northern part of the island of Ireland. In fact, the official name of the country is the "United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland."

Great Britain is the name of the island northwest of France and east of Ireland. Much of the United Kingdom consists of the island of Great Britain. On the large island of Great Britain, there are three somewhat autonomous regions: England, Wales, and Scotland.

England is in the southern part of the island of Great Britain, which is part of the country of the United Kingdom.



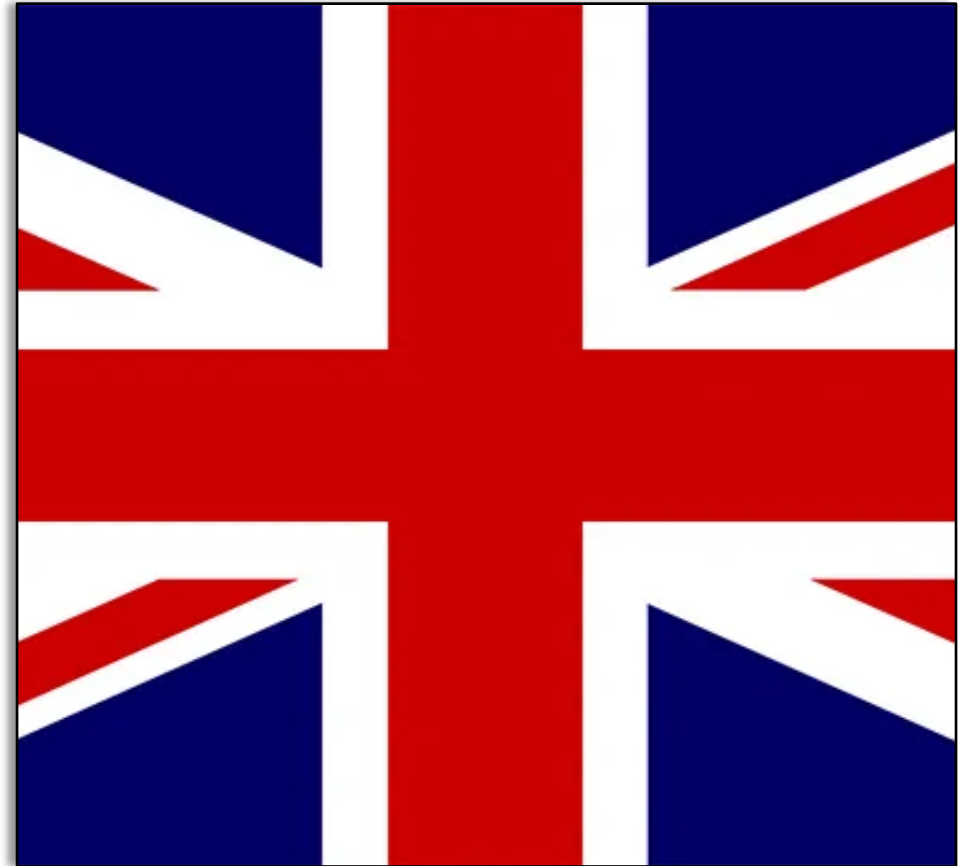
If you lived in England instead of the US, you would:

- Live two years longer (79.6 vs 77.6)
- See the entire population have health insurance (US 8.4% uninsured)
- Find less of your fellow citizens are over age 65 (18.6% vs. 26.7%)
- See similar physician numbers (2.2/1,000 vs. 2.3/1,000)
- Have fewer number of hospital beds per 1,000 (1.8 vs 2.5)
- See lower adult obesity rates (23% vs. 33%)
- See 30% less infant mortality
- Find your country spends far less on healthcare per capita than the US (\$5,505 vs. \$12,500)



Things you may not know...

- England is 74 times smaller than the US
- French was the official language for 300 years (1066-1362)
- There is not a single point in Britain that is more than 75 miles from a coastline
- Soccer, rugby, golf, boxing, and cricket were all invented in the UK
- 165 Million cups of tea are consumed daily in the UK
- With over 1,500 castles in England, Windsor Palace is the oldest and largest occupied castle in the world
- London was the first city in the world to have an underground subway system
- 25% of the inhabitants of London were born outside of England
- The London Eye is the tallest observation wheel in the world and each rotation takes 30 minutes
- The river Thames has over 200 bridges
- Big Ben is not a clock
- The world wide web was created here



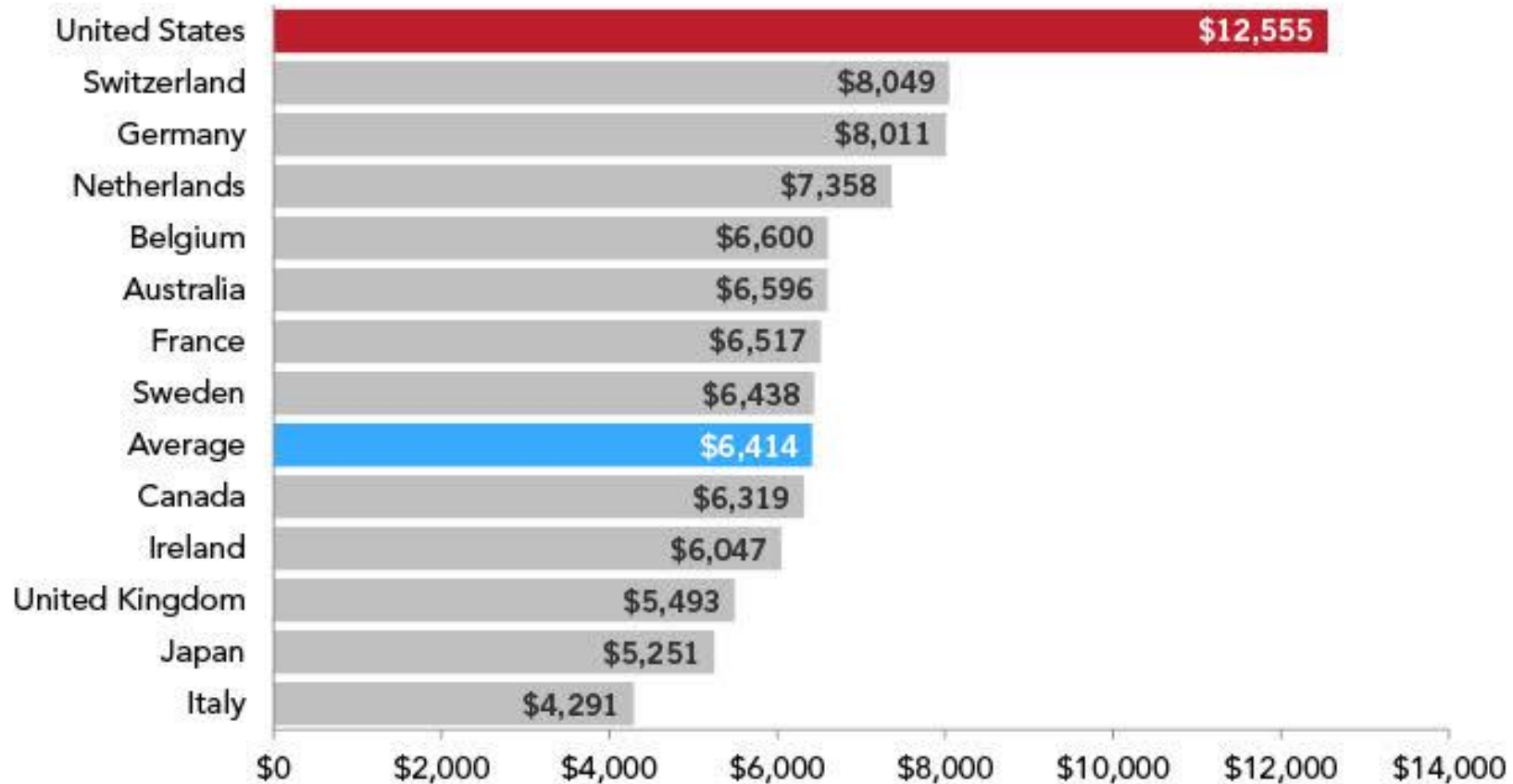


England's Healthcare System

- Health coverage in England has been universal since the creation of the National Health Service (NHS) in 1948
- All English residents are automatically entitled to free public health care through the National Health Service
- This includes hospital, physician, and mental health care.
- The National Health Service budget is funded primarily through general taxation.
- A government agency, NHS England, oversees and allocates funds to 191 Clinical Commissioning Groups, which govern and pay for care delivery at the local level.
- Approximately 10.5 percent of the United Kingdom's population carries voluntary supplemental insurance to gain more rapid access to elective care.

U.S. per capita healthcare spending is over twice the average of other wealthy countries

Healthcare Costs per Capita (Dollars)



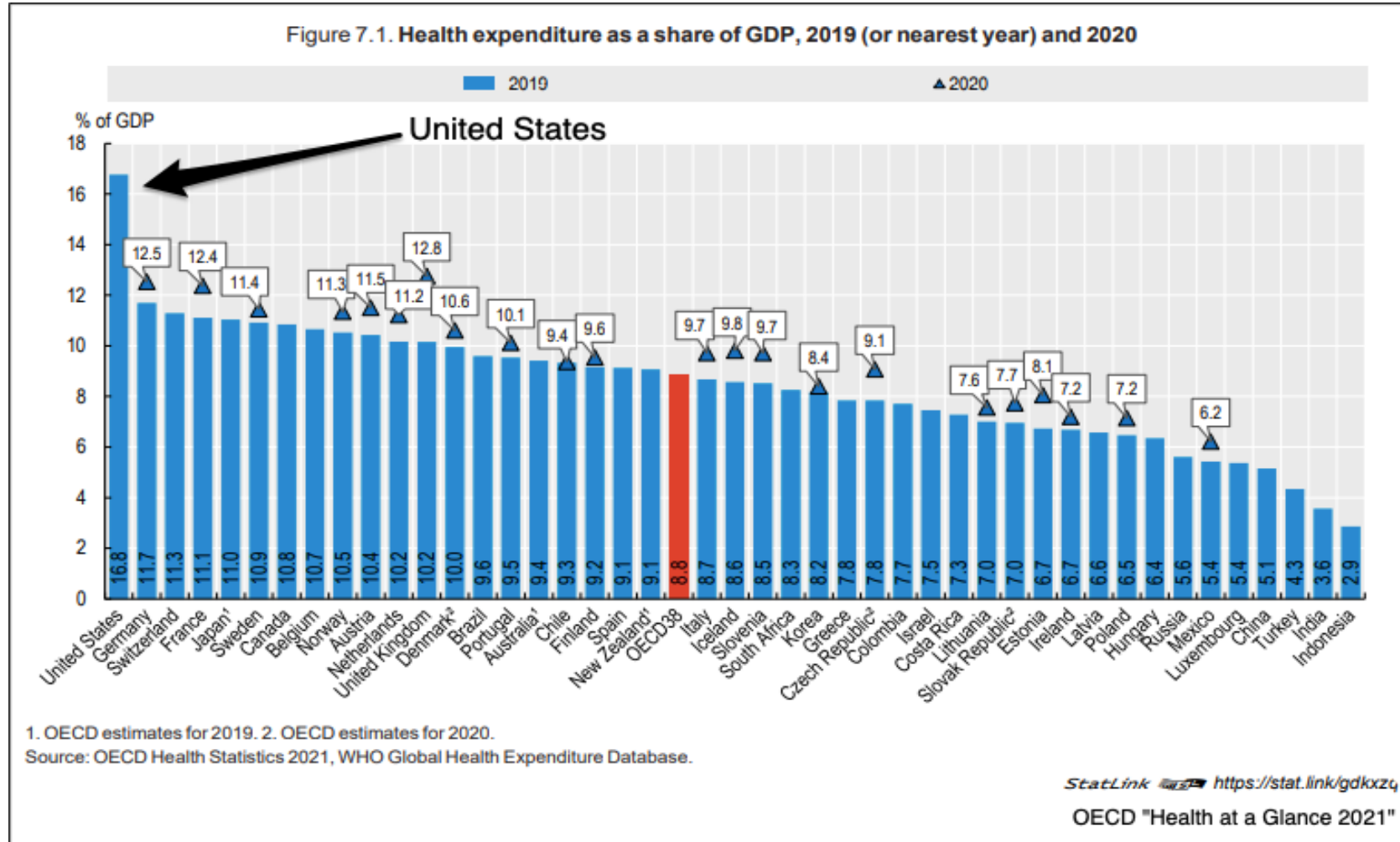
SOURCE: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, *OECD Health Statistics 2023*, July 2023.

NOTES: Data are from 2022 and include provisional values from some countries. Average does not include the United States. The five countries with the largest economies and those with both an above median GDP and GDP per capita, relative to all OECD countries, were included. Chart uses purchasing power parities to convert data into U.S. dollars.

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Healthcare Spending



Healthcare delivery challenges...

- Access to care
- Cost management
- Immigration impact
- Healthcare disparities
- Wait times
- Continuity of providers
- Physician and nursing shortage
- Others



NHS in the news...

“The NHS crisis: Does the government have a plan?”

“Three-day strike by doctors in England expected to have enormous impact”



Between now and Wednesday afternoon

- Speakers to provide a more in-depth perspective on England's Healthcare system
- Site visits to get a "live and in-person" perspective on hospitals and clinics
- Explore and immerse ourselves in English culture through organized group events and individual exploration
- Get to know one another and learn together